A short list of prefixes:

Prefix Meaning Examples

de- from, down, away, reverse, opposite decode, decrease

dis- not, opposite, reverse, away disagree, disappear

ex- out of, away from, lacking, former exhale, explosion

il- not illegal, illogical

im- not, without impossible,

in- not, without inaction, invisible

mis- bad, wrong mislead, misplace

non- not nonfiction, nonsense

pre- before prefix, prehistory

pro- for, forward, before proactive, profess, program

re- again, back react, reappear

un- against, not, opposite undo, unequal, unusual

A short list of suffixes:

Suffix Meaning Examples

-able able to /having the quality of comfortable, portable

-al relating to annual comical

-er comparative bigger, stronger

-est superlative strongest, tiniest

-ful full of beautiful, grateful

-ible forming an adjective reversible, terrible

-ily forming an adverb eerily, happily, lazily

-ing denoting an action, acting, showing

-less without, not affected by friendless, tireless

-ly forming an adjective clearly, hourly